

PAP: Provisional Application Protocol. UPC: Unified Patent Court. EUP: European Unitary Patent.

**STANDARD EP:** European Patent without unitary effect, as existing today.

**OPT-OUT**: removal of the UPC's jurisdiction during the entire life-time of the patent = exclusion of the optional competence of the UPC (during the transitional period) + exclusion of the exclusive competence of the UPC (at the end of the transitional period) – possibility to withdraw an OPT-OUT (OPT-IN), if no action brought before a national court.